

THE WE-HERAEUS INTERNATIONAL WINTER SCHOOL ON  
**GRAVITY AND LIGHT**

**Integration**

**Exercise 1: Integrals and Volumes**

*Five basic questions (sparking discussion, you know) and one basic calculation.*

Tick the correct statements, but not the incorrect ones!

- Integration on a manifold requires a notion of orientability.
- The integral over some chart domain  $U$  of a function  $f$  on the manifold is simply defined in the chart  $(U, x)$  as  $\int_U f = \int_{x(U)} d^d \alpha f(x)(\alpha)$ .
- Any volume form can be chosen to integrate over an oriented manifold.
- The transformation law for integrals also holds for transition between charts.
- The component functions of the volume form satisfy  $\Omega_{i_1 i_2 \dots i_d} = \Omega_{[i_1 i_2 \dots i_d]}$ .

**Question:** Calculate the volume of the round sphere  $S^2$  of radius  $R$ , i.e.,

$$\text{vol}(S^2) = \int_{S^2} 1.$$

**Solution:**